STATE OF ILLINOIS IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE 18TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COUNTY OF DU PAGE

PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS,)
\/O))
VS) No.
DEFENDANT.))

ORDER

This matter is before the Court for the Defendant's Post-Conviction Petition.

The Court hereby finds:

- 1. On the Defendant filed his Post-Conviction Petition.
- 2. A Post-Conviction Petition is not a means to relitigate guilt or innocence. <u>People v. Vail</u>, 46 III.2d 589 (1970).
- 3. The Petition must have affidavits or supporting documents attached or state why same are not attached. People v. Collins, 202 III.2d 59 (1st Dist. 2002).
- At the First Stage, the trial court examines the petition without input from the State, only to determine if it alleges a constitutional deprivation, unrebutted by the record, rendering the petition neither frivolous or patently without merit. <u>People v. Phyfiher</u>, 361 III.App.3d 881 (1st Dist. 2005).
- Broad conclusory allegations are never enough even under the low threshold of the first stage. <u>People v. Roman</u>, 2016 IL App (1st) 141740, 67 N.E.3d 987, (Dec. 16, 2016), appeal denied, No. 121799, 2017 WL 1192381 (III. Mar. 29, 2017)
- 6. The circuit court may not consider timeliness when determining whether to dismiss an initial postconviction petition during first stage proceedings under the Post–Conviction Hearing Act. People v. Boclair, 202 III.2d 89 (2002),
- 7. To avoid summary dismissal, defendant need only present the gist of a constitutional claim. People v. Edwards, 197 III.2d 239 (2001).

8.	A frivolous pleading is one which lacks an arguable basis either in law or in fact; one
	which is based on an indisputably meritless legal theory or fanciful factual
	allegation. People v. Hodges, 234 III2d 1, 912 N.E.2d 1204 (2009).

- 8. Within 90 days after the filing and docketing of each petition, the court shall examine such petition and enter an order thereon pursuant to Section 725 ILCS 5/122-2.1.
- 9. Pursuant to Section 725 ILCS 5/122-2.1, if the petitioner is sentenced to imprisonment and the court determines the petition is frivolous or is patently without merit, it shall dismiss the petition in a written order, specifying the findings of fact and conclusions of law it made in reaching its decision. Such order of dismissal is a final judgment and shall be served upon the petitioner by certified mail within 10 days of its entry.
- 10. To establish a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel, the defendant must show both:
 - (A) Counsels representation fell below an objective standard of reasonableness, and;
 - (B) That counsel's performance gives rise to a reasonable probability that if counsel had performed adequately, the result would have been different.

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	The Circuit Clerk is directed to send copies of this Order to the Defendant by ed mail within 10 days of its entry.	

Date:		
	Judge Robert A. Miller	